METRIZABILITY OF PARTIAL METRIC SPACES

VOLODYMYR MYKHAYLYUK AND VADYM MYRONYK

ABSTRACT. We analyze relationship between partial metric spaces and several generalized metric spaces. We first establish that the perfectness of an arbitrary partially metric space X is equivalent to each of the following properties: developability, semi-stratifiability, X has a σ -discrete closed network, X is a β -space with T_1 . Using this fact we obtain that the metrizability of a partial metric space X is equivalent to the stratifiability of X or to the fact that X is a perfect regular paracompact space. Moreover, we give examples that indicate the essentiality of certain conditions in the previous two results. Finally, we show that the statement "every perfectly normal separable partial metric space is metrizable" is independent of ZFC, similarly as for the Normal Moore Space Problem.

References

- [1] Banakh T. (Metrically) quarter-stratifiable spaces and their applications, Mat. Studii 18 (1) (2002), 10-28.
- [2] Bennett H.R. On quasi-developable spaces, Gen. Top. Appl., 1 (1971), 53-62.
- [3] Bing R.H. Metrization of topological spaces, Canad. J. Math. 3 (1951), 175-186.
- [4] Borges C.R. On stratifiable spaces, Pacific J. Math. 17 (1966), 1-16.
- [5] Burke D. K. PMEA and first countable, countably paracompact spaces, Proceedings AMS, 92 (1984), 455-460.
- [6] Creede G.D. Concerning semi-stratifiable spaces, Pacific J. Math. **32** (1970), 47-54.
- [7] Engelking R. General Topology, Revised and completed edition. Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, (1989).
- [8] Ge X., Lin S. Some questions on partial metric spaces, Appl. Math. J. Chinese Univ. 35(4) (2020), 392-398
- [9] Gruenhage G. Generalized metric spaces, Handbook of Set-Theoretic Topology (K.Kunen and J.Vaughan, eds.), Elsevier Sci. (1984), 423501.
- [10] S.Han, J.Wu, D.Zhang Properties and principles on partial metric spaces, Topology and its Applications, 230 (2017), 77-98.
 [11] Jones F.B. Concerning normal and completely normal spaces, Bulletin AMS 43 (1937), 671-677.
- [12] Künzi H.P.A., Vajner V., Weighted Quasi-metrics, in Papers on General Topology and Applications, Annals New York Acad. Sci., 728 (1994), 64-77.
- [13] Lin S., Yun Z. Generalized Metric Spaces and Mappings, Atlantis Press, Paris, 2016.
- [14] Lu H., Zhang H., He W. Some remarks on partial metric spaces, Bull. Malays. Math. Sci. Soc. 43 (2020), 30653081.
- [15] Matthews S.G. Partial Metric Space, 8th British Colloquium for Theoretical Computer Science, March 1992. In Research Report 212, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Warwick.
- [16] Matthews S.G. Partial Metric Topology, Proc. 8th Summer Conference on General Topology and Applications, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. 728 (1994), 183-197.
- [17] Matthews S., An extensional treatment of lazy data flow deadlock, Theor. Comput. Sci., 151, 1 (1995), 195205
- [18] Mykhaylyuk V., Myronyk V. Topological properties of partial metric spaces, Proc. Intern. Geometr. Center 3-4 (2016), 37-49 (in Ukrainian).
- [19] Mykhaylyuk V., Myronyk V. Compactness and complementness in partial metric spaces, Top. Appl. 270 (2020), 106925.
- [20] Nyikos P.J. A history of the normal Moore space problem, Handbook of the History of General Topology (2001), 1179-1212.
- [21] O'Neill S.J., *Partial metrics, valuations and domain theory.* In S. Andima et al., eds., Proceedings 11th Summer Conference on General Topology and Applications, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 806, 304-315, New York, 1997.
- [22] Rothberger F. On some problems of Hausdorff and of Sierpinski, Fund. Math. 35 (1948), 29-46.
- [23] Stoy J.E. Denotational Semantics: The Scott-Strachey Approach to Programming Language Theory, MIT Press. Cambridge Massachusetts (1977).
- [24] Tall F.D. Set theoretic consistency results and topological theorems, Dissertationes Math. 148 (1977), 1-53.
- [25] Schellekens M. A characterization of partial metrizability: domains are quantifiable, Theor. Comput. Sci. 305 (2003) 409432.
- [26] Schellekens M. The correspondence between partial metrics and semivaluations, Theor. Comput. Sci. **315** (2004) 135-149.
- [27] Zidan A. M. S^{*p}-b-Partial Metric Spaces with some Results in Common Fixed Point Theorems, Fixed Point Theory and Applications for Function Spaces (2021), Article ID 5586936.

E-mail address: vmykhaylyuk@ukr.net

JAN KOCHANOWSKI UNIVERSITY IN KIELCE, POLAND and YURII FEDKOVYCH CHERNIVTSI NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, UKRAINE

E-mail address: vadmyron@gmail.com

Yurii Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University, Ukraine

¹⁹⁹¹ Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 54E35; Secondary 54E18, 54E20, 54E30.

Key words and phrases. partial metric space, metrizable space, developable space, stratifiable space.